

## Belgium Calls Troops To Halt Strike Violence

...in a meeting with the  
son of Ameer  
**S. LAVON**  
...of the Ministry.

held tomorrow, Monday, 11 a.m. in the Farband-Hauslin mann, Tel Aviv and will till 5 p.m.







**CHRISTMAS** *IPO Back from Three-Continent Musical 'Goodwill' Tour*

**LYDDA AIRPORT.**—Eighty-seven members of the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra returned on Friday by K.L.M. from Bombay, the last stop in their two-and-a-half-month tour of five countries on three continents. The other 15 members of the

The Orchestra are up back tomorrow.

The Orchestra played before enthusiastic audiences in France, the U.S., Mexico, Japan and Australia.

The musicians' plans are to

**Students Sidestep F.N. Resolution**

The Israel Students' Association at its annual meeting

**"Smooth" Crossing**  
Although the group was more than twice as large as usual, the crossing was one of the smoothest ever, with

The first two orchestra members of the plane, Messrs. Hofel and Y. Kaminsky, sported white and red sash and caps which they received as a gift from Prime Minister Nehru.

The Jordanian authorities turned back 10 would-be pilgrims at the gate. Four were tourists from Austria—a couple and their two children—who apparently had for-

Mr. Gary Bertini, the Israeli conductor, also arrived

**Boersheba Party**  
The Orchestra will give its first performance at the Mann Auditorium tonight under the baton of conductor Josef Krips, who returned last night.

son at the Shaver Community Centre, which was decorated by a huge Christmas tree.

The parents were very camera-shy and a photographer took a few pictures.

**Burmese Award To Gada Marksman**

TEL AVIV. — Mrs. Hui Mung, the wife of the Burmese marksman, was awarded the Gada Marksman trophy for her contribution to the community.

mess Ambassador, last week presented the Ambassador's cup to Gadna marksmen of Ramat Gan, who amassed the largest number of points in a Gadna shooting contest at the end of the year.

idently because she hid a Jewish-sounding name. Four Israeli Arabs were turned clock for no stated reason. Although no one had to wait more than 45 minutes to

The Ambassador's wife also presented a cup to Gadna youth of Haifa, who were the winners in the junior division. Some 100 Gadna marksmen participated in the

that public institutions provide as many working places as possible for them.

**Beersheban Gets Four Years for Shooting**

processed, a police survey, which will be used in planning a special processing operation, was made at the Gate. Both the Jordanian guards wearing spike-helmets and regular army cars

**Double Inspection**

Handelberg Square. Itself has been inspected several times. The police are on duty on both sides. Mr. B. Yeksha, Jerusalem District Representative, Dr. Y. Meidan, of the Ministry of Education, and Dr. Y. Meidan, of the Ministry of Education, are on duty on both sides. The police are on duty on both sides. The police are on duty on both sides.

**Servants Leaves**  
LYDDA AIRPORT. — Dr. Robert Servatius, Adolf Eich-

Israeli Foreign Office Liaison in the Old City, and the Israeli Consulate in Jerusalem are under supervision of Chief Superintendent Zvi Udi, assisted by Chief Superintendents Michael

**JERUSALEM POST STAFF**

**TEL AVIV.** — Ten thousand fans turned out at the Maccabiah Stadium here yesterday for the opening ceremony of the Jewish National Games.

The games will last through August 10.

Maccabi B, Jerusalem Hapoel I, Haifa Maccabi A.

**LEAGUE "A"**

Jerusalem Betar 2, Kfar Saba 1.

consular corps cred-  
it Jordan yesterday  
rough Mandelbaum Gate  
about 5000 Crocody-  
and Armenian Cato-  
expected to arrive into  
OM City for their Christ-

**Diplomats at Home**  
The various embassies in Tel Aviv reported that most of the soldiers on the 6th and 7th nights of next month respectively.

Large diplomats and	path with a 2:0 home win	Tel Aviv Shimshon	6:3	0
prizes Eve at home with	over Natanya Maccabi.	Tel Aviv Maccabi	1:0	2
her families, only a hand-		Hatifa Maccabi	1:0	7
made their way to	In League "A," Sha'arayim	Tel Aviv Hapoel	14:0	7
them, and a few Ameri-	Maccabi collected two points	Hatifa Hapoel	0:0	4
cans are going to pick	with a 3:0 win over Beer-	Jafo Maccabi	0:0	0
their child.	sheva Hapoel, and Tel Aviv	Natanya Maccabi	0:0	3

<p>...ool in Lebanon. The ... ... of Agriculture distribu- ... Christmas trees for the ...ny parties that were held ...for the weekend. ... from Tel Aviv last night.</p>	<p>Hakoan, their closest rivals, faltering badly with a 0:2 loss to Tiberias Hapoel.</p>	<p>Beel Yehuda Petach Tikva Maccabi Tel Aviv Betar</p>	<p>3:2 4 7:8 3 0:19 1</p>
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<p>Beel Yehuda and Shimshon put on a grand show in Tel Aviv. Outside right Yotam Givori, for Shimshon, was the star.</p>		<p>LEAGUE "A" Gms. G.A. 16</p>
<p>Shimshon Naz.</p>	<p>13 22:7 10</p>	

...in the 13th minute. The team, however, was very lucky to hold onto both points, as it was on the defensive for long stretches against the determined Bnei Yehuda eleven.

ended in warm, sunny weather for the Christmas celebration. Among them were several hundred ex-Palestinians, Arab refugees now living in Lebanon, who reached Beirut from the Gaza Strip to hold his goal intact.

**RESULTS**

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**

Beirut 1-0 vs. The Arab Shamsi  
Haifa 1-0 The Aviv, Beirut 3-1

day in order to be able to spend the holiday with their relatives and friends in Israel.

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**Joint Shipping Firm  
Set Up with Liberia**     **Histadrut Leader Nits  
Gov't Companies Set-Up**     **New Judean Desert  
Town Planned**

The Israeli partner, **Baran Rosenfeld**, announced on Friday that the firm's initial capital would be \$10m. The **Liberian Government** would own half the shares.

two 35,000-ton vessels for use as new-farm. They will ply regular routes between Liberia and the U.S. and Europe, carrying Liberian cargo. Until the vessels are completed, the Army may charter

## Shipping Holds Up Neger Mineral Exports

Mr. Haring in this respect, the Hixson Trust was now working on "internal legislation" to define such functions, Mr. Haring disclosed.

request that they drop their demand for a closed Knesset debate on the resignation of the Army Chief of Staff.

Mrs. Meir said on Friday with the Herut leader, Mr. Menahem Begin and other

The validity of works contracts according to Para. 29a of the Income Tax Regulations, (Deductions for Work Productionists or

Even if Zim provide the necessary holds soon, the hospitable Company stands to lose one dollar on every ton it exports, unless return cargoes from the Far East—and who wish to continue this encouraging payment system after the above date, should apply for renewal of authority for the year 1951.

...bearing phosphates seems to be one of securing return cargoes or, alternatively, guaranteeing the Phosphate company one dollar per ton on refund on its shipping costs if the boats return otherwise.

Radio owners who do not renew their licenses by February 15, 1961, inclusive, will be penalized an additional 25% of the license fee.

Commissioner, P.O.B. 1115,  
Hikirya, Jerusalem.

When in PARIS do not miss

ment. The Phosphate  
company, however is unwill-  
ing to consider any long-  
term commitments until a  
permanent solution to the  
shipping problem is found.

The Supreme Court had, several months ago lowered

based on the interpretation of various questions of fact and as such was unsuitable for rehearing before the supreme Court.

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# Phi Beta Kappa Cabinet

Youth, Vigor and Intellect are Hall-marks of Kennedy's Team

By JESSE KEL LURIE

**NEW YORK**—If I were an editorial cartoonist, I would have a difficult time deciding how to portray President-Elect Kennedy's Cabinet. Should I huddle them in a football huddle, or show them in a youth and vigor. Their average age is 37, just a few years older than the President-elect, and though football is still the favorite game of the Kennedy clan, at a recent ceremony on the lawn of the Kennedy estate on Cape Cod, 35-year-old Robert, now Attorney-General-designate, was asked to comment on his brother's fall before the onslaught of one of his sisters: "There goes John, all guts and no brains."

This could never be said, even jokingly, about the Cabinet. Maybe the cartoonist should give up the football huddle idea and cast the Cabinet around the table with their Phi Beta Kappa keys shining prominently across their chests. Almost all of them were elected to this national honorary society during their undergraduate days.

Youth, vigor, intellect and a constant search for new and better but not radical ways for running the country—these, like the man who picked them, will be the hall-marks of Kennedy's Cabinet.

They are a well-balanced team. Like a carpenter choosing his wood for a fine cabinet, Kennedy picked not only the best man he could get for each job but also men who will fit well together.

By religion there are two Jews for the first time in American history (Ribicoff and Goldberg), two Presbyterians (Rusk and McNamara), two Methodists (Hodges and Day), an Episcopalian (Dillon), a Mormon (Udall), a Lutheran (Freeman) and a Catholic (brother Bob). Geographically, there are four Easterners, three Midwesterners, one Southerner and two Westerners.

Some of the choices were easy to make; some occupied literally days of long-distance telephoning from Washington and New York and many personal consultations. He knew he wanted his brother for Attorney-General; the only other likely choice was Abraham Ribicoff, but Ribicoff was not at all anxious for a Cabinet post. Ribicoff would like to be a Justice of the Supreme Court, the highest post which any Jew has achieved in Washington, and he was perfectly willing to continue to serve as Governor of Connecticut.

In Connecticut he was unlikely to make any enemies in Congress who might then oppose his nomination to the bench. But Kennedy refused to allow the able manager of

his nominating campaign to hibernate in New England and appointed him to the tough post of Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare. He will have the job of pushing through Congress Kennedy's controversial proposals for medical care for the aged.

Ribicoff's appointment was the first to be made and Bob Kennedy's nomination for Attorney-General one of the last.

## Harvard Lawyer

Robert Kennedy graduated from Harvard in 1948 and took off for the Arab-Israel war as a correspondent for the Boston Globe. Some of the friends of the YIP may remember a shy-faced Harvard boy with limitless energy, asking limitless questions. According to one Jewish newspaperman, Robert Kennedy intended to run for the Senate and wanted first-hand intelligence on the Middle East just as youngest brother Ted is now scouting the Congo and the new states of Africa.

After returning home Bob Kennedy studied law and entered the Justice Department in 1951 as a criminal lawyer. He resigned in 1952 to manage the campaign in which brother John won election to the Senate.

He became a national figure in 1957 as chief counsel to the Senate Rackets Committee. He headed an investigative staff of sixty-five, big-shot mobsters, labor racketeers and their high-priced lawyers, almost all of them old enough to be his father, tried to match wits with young Bob and were bested by his legal acumen. His skill as his brother's campaign manager was proven in many an encounter with quarrelsome Democratic factions and needing Republican votes. But he will be remembered for the phone calls to Atlanta when Negro leader Martin Luther King was jailed.

As Attorney-General, Robert Kennedy will need all his political acumen, shrewdness and skill to enforce the laws on Negro rights without refighting the civil war.

## Secretary of State

The most difficult choice the President-Elect had to make was not that of his brother, despite the expected Republican cries of nepotism, but that of Secretary of State. For this position there were two powerful contenders, Adlai Stevenson and Charles McNamara, and neither of them, John Kennedy's ideas on the relationship of the President to his Secretary of State were neither those of Eisenhower and Dulles nor Roosevelt and Cordell Hull. He neither wanted a policy-making Secretary of State such as Dulles nor did he intend to bypass his Secretary in dealing with foreign nations as Roosevelt did.

He therefore promised Stevenson and Bowles high posts in the Department where they would be in a position to advise on all important

matters and then set out to find a Secretary strong enough to control two internationally known figures but not so strong that he would try to run the show himself as Byrnes did under Truman. Out of all the possibilities, Kennedy chose as the most fitting for this difficult task Robert A. Lovett, a Republican, who had served as Secretary of Defense in the Truman Administration and in 1948 was Under-Secretary of State. (He carried out Truman's orders for immediate recognition of the State of Israel.) Lovett had recently suffered a serious illness, and his doctors would not permit him to take the job, but in a 90-minute conversation with the President-Elect, Lovett recommended another man on Kennedy's list of possibilities, Dean Rusk. Rusk had served under Lovett in 1948 as the Assistant Secretary for U.N. Affairs and had the thick-skinned task of carrying the orders for the temporary abandonment of partition to Warren Austin at Lake Success.

## Fulbright, Then Rusk

At that time, Kennedy had never met Rusk, but he had read an article by him in "Foreign Affairs" on the responsibilities of the President in formulating foreign policy. He found that Rusk's ideas closely paralleled his own. He preferred, however, to work with someone he knew, and he therefore turned to Arkansas Senator W.J. Fulbright, the chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, a man with tremendous intellectual ability but many enemies. After much casting about and wrestling with his advisers, Kennedy finally dropped Fulbright because of the propaganda advantage of the appointment.

## The Jewish Scene

By Geoffrey Wigoder

## JEWISH NATIONALISM TODAY

CONTEMPORARY Jewish Nationalism was the subject discussed at a symposium held in Jerusalem last week under the auspices of the Educational and Cultural Council of the World Jewish Congress. It was indicative of the contemporary currents in Jewish thought that the aim of the discussion was a search for the content of modern Jewish nationalism if it is to remain a factor outside Israel.

The opening speech was made by Dr. Nahum Goldmann. He analyzed the differences between Jewish nationalism of the 19th century and today. Nineteenth-century nationalism, based largely on a humanitarian and ethical approach, set as its objectives equal rights for individuals, minorities and peoples; today, with few exceptions, these have been attained. Today the threat to Jewish minorities in the Diaspora comes not from discrimination and lack of rights but from the consequences of having attained equality.

Dr. Goldmann discerned two tendencies in present-

pointment of a Secretary of State from Little Rock that America's enemies would be sure to exploit.

It should be mentioned here that Kennedy never paid the slightest attention to reports that Fulbright was anti-Israel. Though in the Senate, Kennedy supported the anti-McCarthy amendment to the Mutual Security Act while Fulbright took the Administration position and fought it vigorously. Kennedy knew him well enough to be certain that he was not anti-Israel.

With Fulbright eliminated, Kennedy invited Rusk to his Georgetown home and spent thirty minutes with him. (This was their only known meeting until the appointment.) He then called Rusk by another possibility, Georgetown neighbor, David K. Bruce, former Ambassador to Germany. Bruce impressed him as having the personality and experience for the job. He is 62.

Rusk is 61 and he too had the personality and experience for the job. Kennedy reversed Rusk's "Foreign Affairs" article. He remarked that his aides how closely it paralleled a campaign speech he had made on the same subject at the National Press Club. Finally he made up his mind.

That left only one major problem. With Lovett's resignation, the Cabinet still lacked an official Republican. Douglas Dillon, the present Under-Secretary of State, and a son of the Wall Street firm of Dillon, Read & Co., was an obvious choice for the Secretary of the Treasury. With Wall Street Republican in the Treasury, Kennedy found it no problem to name Goldberg as Secretary of Labor. That made the team complete.

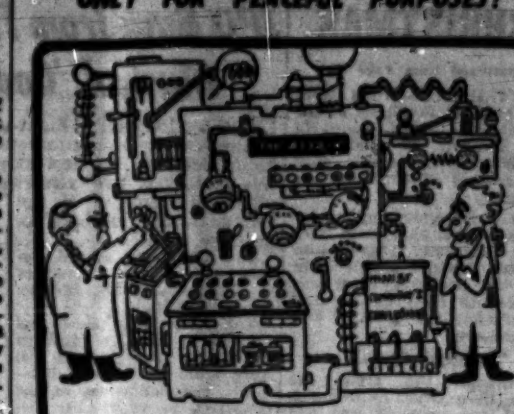
day civilization which endangers minorities—especially the Jewish minority. The first of these is standardization, which is a global in the cultural inter-action resulting from mass media—which is beginning to eliminate particular features of individual cultures. Although non-conformism is legally protected in many countries, it is never so difficult to achieve culturally as it is in the current era.

According to him, the second threatening tendency is the development of the concept of state sovereignty. The state should be the instrument of the people but today the people are often the instrument of the state and the growing interference of the state in the life of the individual constitutes a danger to minorities.

Goldmann thought that this concept of state power was approaching burning-point. He said that both these dangers affect the Jews. "In nineteenth century we fought to be equal, today we are fighting to be different. The Jewish problem today is not the attainment of emancipation but to remain Jews despite emancipation. The problem is expressed in two aspects—external and internal. Externally, there are various types of attitudes towards Jewish nationalism. In other countries the threat comes even from a democratic outlook—such as in certain North African countries which say to the Jews 'You're equal rights, so why do you need your own schools, your own separate organizations, and so on?'"

Millions of Jews hesitate to demand full Jewish rights for fear of endangering their position. The outstanding example of this is the U.S. where Jews do not demand day schools or the learning of Hebrew as a second language for fear of "ghettoization." Another basic right is that of the link with Israel. Dr. Goldmann said that the ethical and humanitarian elements that had characterized Jewish nationalism before the

ONLY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES!



FRIDAY'S PRESS

## REACTOR REACTION

By arrangement with "Ma'ariv"

He's not (non-party) finds it difficult to understand why two Congressional Committees were called to hear about the construction of an atomic reactor in Israel. Exactly the same day that the American Secretary of State asked the Israel Ambassador for comment on the American intelligence reports, "There is no point in denying that the second atomic reactor, when it becomes critical, will give Israel the theoretical capacity to produce atomic weapons," the paper continues, "But Israel will not be the only country in this situation." Discussing the secrecy surrounding the establishment of the reactor, the paper writes: "There is an almost constant public controversy in Israel about the degree of secrecy that we must maintain regarding certain matters, and it has been openly said more than once that in various instances an exaggerated degree of secrecy was maintained. But our

friends abroad should know that in the circumstances in which we live, it is necessary for us to act in accordance with different criteria from those of many other democratic countries. The agents of the Arab boycott are everywhere. Even in the case of objects which because of their size, it is impossible to keep secret indefinitely, we must try to be careful."

Israel writes: "It is now clear that Mr. Lavon was not the man who gave the 'order' and that the document upon which his responsibility was based was a crude forgery. It is unlikely that the document was corrected without reason... It is therefore necessary to go further into the 'Affair'."

Hannuda (Agudat Yisrael) writes: "The only way to free the Rabbinate from the inter-party struggle is to make it independent. The Rabbinate does not have to draw its authority from the secular law."

## Spiritual Content

The ensuing discussion ranged over various facets of Jewish nationalism—but one "crucial" aspect, Dr. Goldmann found himself in the minority. Every other speaker felt that the survival of Jewish nationalism depended on its being infused with spiritual content. Professor Nathan Rotenstreich maintained that Jewish non-conformism was always allied with religious consciousness. This anchor has been swept away in the technological world leaving the nationalism without a basis. He said that its future will depend on whether, therefore, if a spiritual consciousness is ensured, he linked this closely with the existence of the State of Israel on the Jewish self-organization can only be beside or towards Israel.

Professor Baruch Kurzweil also stressed the need for spiritual content and concluded that Jews will have to make up their mind as to whether their nationalism is to have a religious content or not. He claimed that Jewish nationalism as we know it today is bankrupt and there is nothing to give to the youth. If the traditional concepts are taken from Jewish nationalism (as is happening in Israel today), Jews will be left with nothing with which to appeal before other peoples.

Support for religious content came from Professor Benjamin Aknin who thought the only possibility for the existence of a universal Jewish nationalism was within the framework of a religious context. "The only form of pluralism tolerated and desired in the U.S. is religious pluralism—and national pluralism is anathema to all Americans. This tendency, moreover, is spreading to Europe," he said. He was not sure whether Jewish nationalism in a religious basis is practically realizable today but nevertheless this is a *sine qua non* if the nationalism of the Jewish people is to endure; the alternative is the restriction of the national future of the Jews to the State of Israel.

## Unity is Spiritual

Incidentally a poignant situation was created in the subsequent debate when Dr. Cahana, a Mizrahi leader, was attacked by Mr. Shalom Ben-Horin, the founder of the Liberal Jewish group in Jerusalem, for conceding that the rallying-point of Jewish nationalism need not be religion. It was left to Professor J.L. Talmon, the authority on modern nationalism, to deny the application of the term "nationalism" to the phenomenon under discussion—he suggested that it would be more appropriate to talk of "unity" or "corporate identity." He saw Jewish unity as being based on spiritual values rather than a way of life and said that it must appeal to the growing proportion of the Jewish community who have been intellectually trained. The influence can come from Israel but only if its culture is on a sufficiently high level to exert the requisite spiritual attraction.

The symposium was adjourned after four hours and is to be continued after the conclusion of the Zionist Congress, but the decision to hold another session was probably due to the number of speakers rather than to the likelihood of new light being thrown on the subject.

# MARGINAL COMMENT

## WELCOME HOME!

By Fay Doron

IF over a group of musicians will have deserved a standing ovation before they begin to play, it will be the men and women of the Israeli Philharmonic Orchestra when they appear tonight on their home platform in Tel Aviv. With only a day to rest after their return, they will be making music in Israel again after a grueling tour which has taken them around the world, across more than 50,000 kilometers. During the ten weeks they have been out of the country, the Orchestra have given 48 concerts in 35 cities in six continents, beginning with France, thence to the United States, Canada, Mexico, Japan and India. They deserve, and undoubtedly have, the thanks of the whole country for this magnificent and strenuous effort.

Few others of our envoys have been called upon to perform such an exhausting mission. For mission is what, to bring Israel in the lingua franca of music to three continents—Europe, America and Asia. One can have only the greatest admiration for the physical stamina of the musicians, who were able to stand up to long hours of cramped plane travel, and appear almost immediately upon arrival on a concert platform in another country and in a different climate. Only a selfless devotion to music and a deep appreciation of the importance of the tour could have enabled the Orchestra to maintain all its scheduled appearances without a hitch and without any display of "temperament."

For this alone, all Israelis are grateful to their Philharmonic.

Jerusalem, December 28.

# Zionist Congress Platform of the World Confederation of General Zionists

CO-CHAIRMEN: Dr. Israel Goldstein—Mrs. Rose Halprin

## The World Zionist Organization

The World Confederation of General Zionists re-affirms its conviction that having played a crucial role in the establishment of the State of Israel, the Zionist movement remains the unique instrument for the realization of the fundamental aim of Zionism, namely, the unity of the Jewish people throughout the world, within which Israel occupies the central position. It further believes that the World Zionist Organization is the most effective organization for mobilizing the forces of world Jewry around Israel, and for the purpose of intensifying Jewish life throughout the Diaspora.

The World Confederation of General Zionists believes that the interests of the Jewish people and of the State of Israel demand the closest and most harmonious cooperation between the Zionist movement and the State of Israel. The World Confederation of General Zionists, therefore, calls for the fullest implementation, in spirit, as well as in word, of the "Covenant" concluded between the two partners. The World Confederation of General Zionists calls upon the Government of Israel to give practical expression to the special status accorded to the World Zionist Organization, in order to enable the Zionist movement to engage the more effectively, both in Israel and in the Diaspora, in the vital tasks which remain its historic and contemporary responsibilities. The World Confederation of General Zionists is convinced that only by recognizing and supporting the World Zionist Organization as the natural expression of the Jewish people in the Diaspora can the interest of all the Jewish people both inside and outside of Israel be fully served.

## Non-Identification

The World Confederation of General Zionists unequivocally reiterates its conviction that a policy of non-identification with any political party in Israel is a basic requirement for a full, objective, and productive participation in Zionist activities on the part of Diaspora Jewry. By adhering to the concept that practical manifestations of Zionism must be directed towards the support and interest of Israel as a whole, and not in any way delineated by narrow political party emphasis, the World Confederation of General Zionists most truly represents the classical liberal Herzlian and Weizmann philosophies of Zionism; thus continuing to implement the directives of both the Basic and Jerusalem programmes.

## Education

Confident that the most effective medium to ensure the bond between Israel and the Jewish people throughout the world is the intensification of Jewish awareness and self-knowledge, the World Confederation of General Zionists urges that greater depth be given to Jewish education in the Diaspora through the promotion of the Hebrew language and culture, the study of our people's history and a knowledge of contemporary Israel. A sense of spiritual and cultural identification with Israel should be developed in the Diaspora as a natural step toward practical Zionist activities, the preparation of youth for future Zionist service and leadership, and the encouragement of Aliyah. The Jewish Day School with an Israel-oriented programme, based on the concept of the unity of the Jewish people, is one of the most effective means of achieving this goal and should be encouraged as an important part of Zionist activity.

## Aliyah

The World Confederation of General Zionists, recognizing the essential position of Aliyah within the Zionist programme, re-affirms its undivided support and encouragement for all forms of immigration to Israel. We record with pride the past achievements of our Hachalutz Youth Movement "Hachalutz National" and

pledge our support for its continuing endeavours. The World Confederation of General Zionists re-affirms its support for "Shnat Sherut" as a most positive method of achieving Aliyah amongst sections of Jewish youth, who are not attracted by alternative methods. It emphasizes the continued need for the largest possible immigration of trained technicians and specialists to Israel, as well as middle class and all other forms of immigration. The World Confederation of General Zionists believes that in order to facilitate the largest and most productive immigration it is essential that a special apparatus be created to meet the needs of immigrants from Western countries. The World Confederation of General Zionists calls for the abolition of the present method of the party political key in the handling of new Olim.

## Priorities in Zionist Activities

The World Confederation of General Zionists believes that the present era in Jewish life requires greater intensification in the fields of education and youth activities in the Diaspora, without which there is imminent danger that we will be unable to achieve a fully creative Jewish life in the communities of the world and ensure the closest bonds between Israel and the Diaspora. It therefore calls upon the World Zionist Organization to give greater importance to a priority to these activities in the allocation of the Budget, subject only to the needs of emergency Aliyah.

## Congress and Representation

With the establishment of the State, the World Confederation of General Zionists recognizes that the Zionist movement must inevitably be concerned more and more with problems of the Diaspora, and believes that efforts must be continued to find a more contemporary and realistic alternative to the shakel. It is its view that, in the circumstances of Jewish life today, even a constitutional safeguard must be enacted to obtain the proper proportion of Diaspora representation at World Zionist Congress, and eliminate the situation which pertained heretofore, in which the Israel representation was disproportionately larger than that of the Diaspora.

## Enlargement of the World Zionist Organization

The World Confederation of General Zionists, recognizing the continued need to re-vitalize the constitution of the World Zionist Organization in order to meet the changing conditions in Jewish life throughout the world, records its support to the efforts being made to attract new forces into the orbit of the Zionist Organization. Whilst recognizing the positive influences which can be resultant from the inclusion of Jewish organizations and bodies at present outside the Zionist movement, the World Confederation of General Zionists believes that such an enlargement places additional responsibility upon the Zionist movement itself to intensify and extend both the philosophical content and practical

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**DOUGLAS DC-8**  
New York  
**SWISSAIR** Departure led: 3.30 a.m.  
**WORLDWIDE** Arrival: New York: 7.25 p.m.